## BIPS IN STEP BY STEP REIROFITING PROJECTS

Isabel Sánchez – R&D Technical Manager









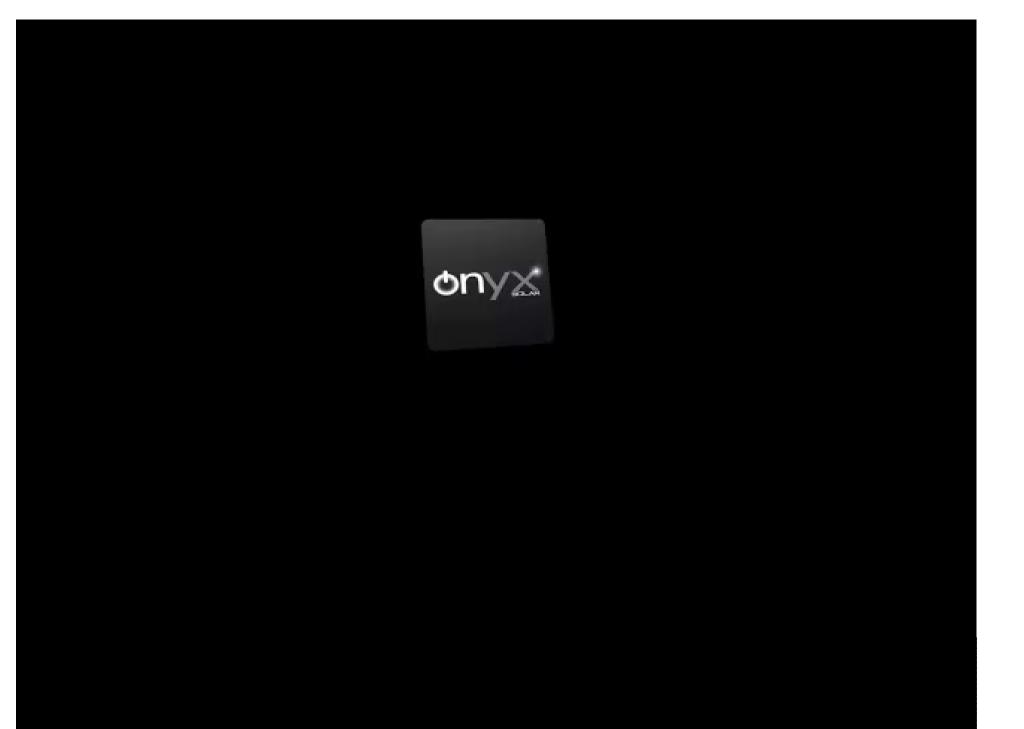
#### 1. WHAT IS BUILDING INTEGRATED PHOTOVOLTAICS (BIPV)?

- 2. BIPV SOLUTIONS
- 3. BIPV TECHNOLOGIES
- 4. PHOTOVOLTAIC VENTILATED FAÇADES
- 5. PHOTOVOLTAIC GLAZING AREAS
- 6. CONCLUSIONS





#### WHAT IS BUILDING INTEGRATED PHOTOVOLTAICS (BIPV)?







#### ACTIVE PROPERTIES (PHOTOVOLITAICS) PASSIVE PROPERTIES











Certified Retrofit Passive House Institute



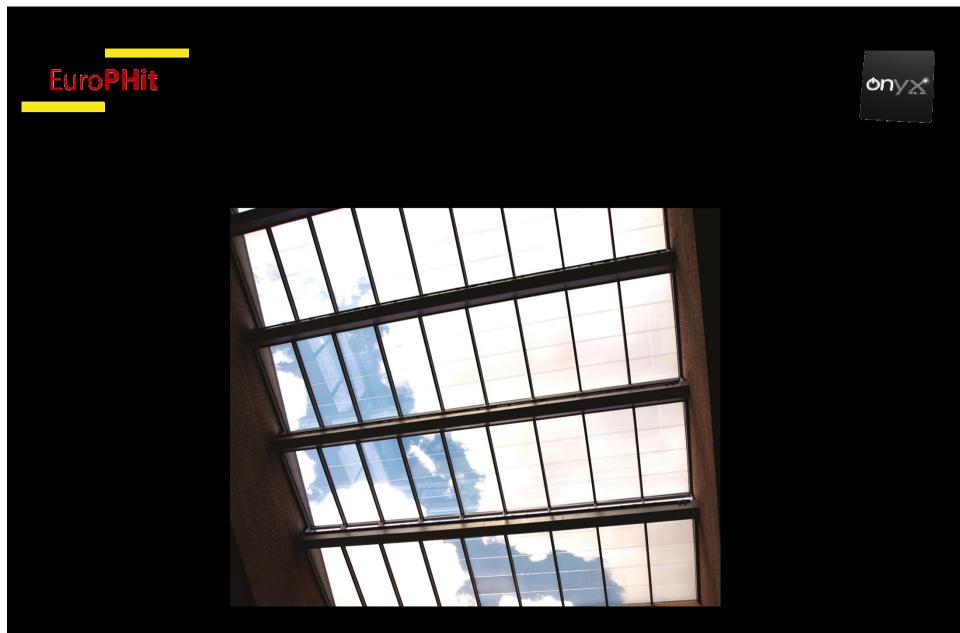


## **BIPV SOLUTIONS**





#### CURTAIN WALKABL FA VEN FΓ DE 5 IG **URBAN FURNITURE**



Photovoltaic skylight







Photovoltaic skylight







Photovoltaic brise-soleil







Photovoltaic double skin







Photovoltaic ventilated facade







Photovoltaic walkable floor









Photovoltaic balcony railings







Photovoltaic canopy







Photovoltaic gallery





## **BIPV TECHNOLOGIES**









crystalline

#### amorphous sillicon





#### A-si technology

- Best results in terms of kWh/kWp under diffuse irradiation conditions
- Absorption of infrared and UV-radiation
- Best aesthetic solutions when combining with other cladding materials.
- Different see-through degrees

LIGHT TRANSMISSION	OUTSIDE OF THE BUILDING	INSIDE OF THE BUILDING	PEAK POWER
dark- <b>0</b> %			62 WP/m <sup>2</sup> 5.754 W/ft <sup>2</sup>
s clear- <b>10%</b>			44 Wp/m <sup>2</sup> 4.087 W/ft <sup>2</sup>
m clear- <b>20%</b>			<b>38 Wp/m<sup>2</sup></b> 3.530 W/ft <sup>2</sup>
l Clear- <b>30%</b>		1	<b>32 Wp/m<sup>2</sup></b> 2972W/ft <sup>2</sup>



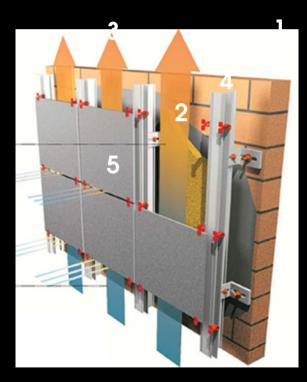


## PHOTOVOLTAIC VENTILATED FAÇADES





#### PV ventilated façade system

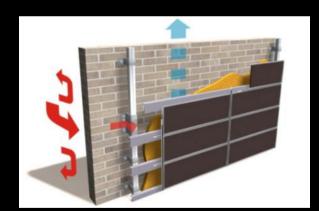


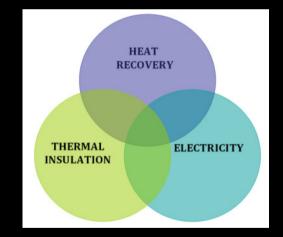
- 1. Wall or support
- 2. Thermal insulation
- 3. Air chamber
- 4. Substructure
- 5. PV Cladding

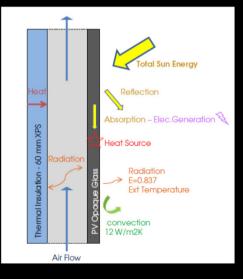




#### PV ventilated façade system



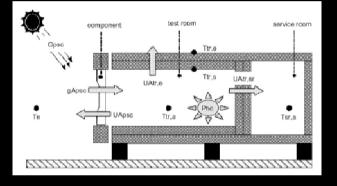


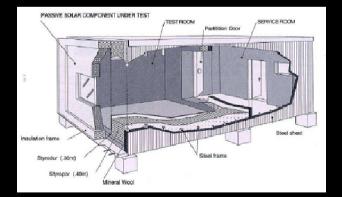






#### Paslink test





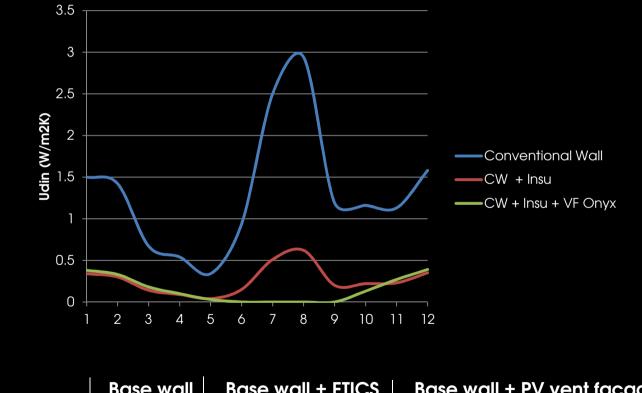








#### Paslink test results. Madrid



	Base wall	Base wall + ETICS	Base wall + PV vent facade
U value (W/m²K)*	2,21	0,52	0,51





### PV ventilated façade system

- Continuous insulation layer
- Removal of humidity
- Reduction of thermal transmittance
- Acoustic insulation
- Available space for hidden drainage systems, pipes or wiring
- Easy installation Simple maintenance works
- Retrofitting: works do not disturb building's users
- Aesthetic value

#### + ENERGY PRODUCTION ON-SITE





#### PHOTOVOLTAIC GLAZING AREAS

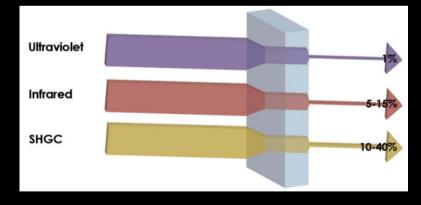




## PV glazing areas

- Natural illumination
- Absorption of the infrared and UV-radiation
- Reduction of heat gains in warm climate conditions
- Different see-through degrees
- Visual relation between inner and outer space of buildings
- Free energy production



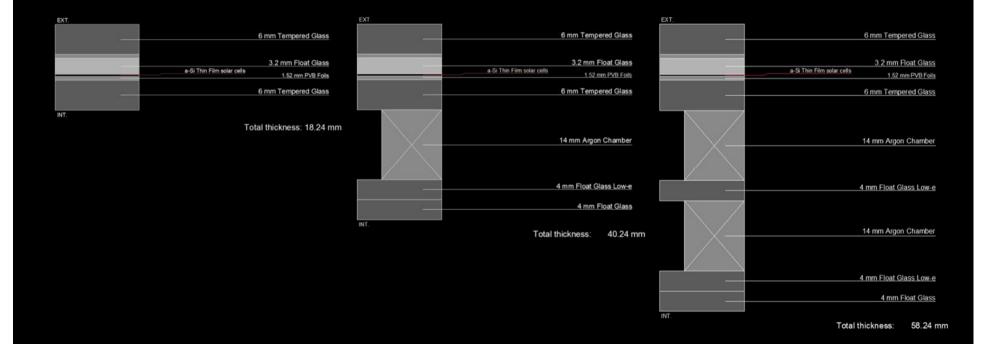








### PV glazing areas



Sections of different glass configurations





#### PV glazing areas

		Opaque		10% transp.		20% transp.		30% transp.	
	<b>U</b> value	<b>g</b> <sub>value</sub>	Power	<b>g</b> <sub>value</sub>	Power	<b>g</b> <sub>value</sub>	Power	$\mathbf{g}_{value}$	Power
	W/m² K	%	$W_p/m^2$	%	$W_p/m^2$	%	W <sub>p</sub> /m²	%	W <sub>p</sub> /m²
Single (6+3.6+6)	5,2	23	62	29	44	32	39	37	33
IGU (6+3.6+6/12 air/4+4)	2,7	6	62	11	44	14	39	19	33
Low-E IGU (6+3.6+6/12 air /LowE4+4)	1,6	5	62	10	44	12	39	17	33

Properties of a-si technology glazing areas





#### CONCLUSIONS





- BIPV solutions replace conventional construction materials
- Active and passive properties contribute to Passive House certifications
- EnerPhit step by step projects should consider the implementation of BIPV systems as a decision to be evaluated in the first steps of the plan





## THANK YOU

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# Thank you for your attention

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